

The Ageing Eye (Part 1: Assessment) Physiology & Pathology - Systemic

Data sources referenced within the programme

Source Ref	Title	Type	Reference
1.	Stages of hypertension	Bullets	'Hypertension in adults: diagnosis and management' (NICE guideline NG136). 2019 Aug 28
2.	Arterial retinal occlusions	Bullets	Hayreh SS, Podhajsky PA, Zimmerman MB; Retinal Artery Occlusion Associated Systemic and Ophthalmic Abnormalities . Ophthalmology. 2009 Jul 2
3.	Cholesterol levels	Bullets	'Cardiovascular disease: risk assessment and reduction, including lipid modification' (NICE clinical guideline CG181). 2016 Sep 27
4.	Diabetes prevalence	Chart	The Information Centre (2011). Health Survey for England 2010
5.	Diabetes statistics	Bullets	Bhavsar AR (2020) Diabetic Retinopathy Treatment & Management . Medscape Scanlon PH (2008). The English national screening programme for sight threatening diabetic retinopathy . Journal of Medical Screening 15 (1); 1–4
6.	Blood sugar target levels, HbA1c level	Bullets	'Type 2 diabetes: The management of type 2 diabetes' (NICE clinical guideline 87)
7.	Smoking attributable conditions among US current and former smokers	Chart	The Health Consequences of Smoking—50 Years of Progress: A Report of the Surgeon General, 2014

8.	Cancer incidence by age	Chart	California Cancer registry, annual Statistical tables by Site , accessed December 5, 2011
9.	Ocular melanoma	Bullets	C Huerta, L A García, Rodríguez (2000). Incidence of ocular melanoma in the general population and in glaucoma patients. J Epidemiol Community Health 2001;55:338-339
10.	Parkinson's disease visual impacts	Bullets	R. A. Armstrong, " Visual Symptoms in Parkinson's Disease, " Parkinson's Disease, vol. 2011, Article ID 908306
11.	Dementia prevalence	Chart	MRC CFAS (1998) Cognitive function and dementia in six areas of England and Wales: the distribution of MMSE and prevalence of GMS organicity level in the MRC CFA Study. Psychological Medicine, 28: 319-335
12.	Alzheimer's disease visual impact		A. U. Bayer, O. N. Keller, F. Ferrari, and K. P. Maag, " Association of glaucoma with neurodegenerative diseases with apoptotic cell death: Alzheimer's disease and Parkinson's disease, " American Journal of Ophthalmology, vol. 133, no. 1, pp. 135-137, 2002.
13.	Medication usage	Bullets	Chen YF, Dewey ME, Avery AJ (2001) The Analysis Group of the MRCCFA Study. Self-reported medication use for older people in England Wales. J Clin Pharm Ther 26:129-140